State of California AIR RESOURCES BOARD

EXECUTIVE ORDER D-193-27 Relating to Exemptions under Section 27156 of the Vehicle Code

Car Sound Exhaust System, Inc. "Series 46000 OBD II Compliant Three-way Catalytic Converter"

WHEREAS, Vehicle Code Sections 27156 and Section 2222(h), Title 13, California Code of Regulations (hereafter "CCR"), authorize the California Air Resources Board and its Executive Officer to exempt new aftermarket catalytic converters from the prohibitions of Vehicle Code Section 27156.

WHEREAS, Car Sound Exhaust System, Inc. (Car Sound) of 22961 Arroyo Vista, Rancho Santa Margarita, California 92688, has applied to the Air Resources Board for exemption from the prohibitions in Vehicle Code Section 27156 to market its new aftermarket Series 46000 three-way catalytic converter (TWC) for installation on selected 1996 through 2000 model year GM passenger cars equipped with on-board diagnostic II (OBD-II) systems as specified in Appendix D-193-27 and incorporated herein. The Series 46000 TWC will be used for single (1 unit) exhaust system applications for selected GM passenger cars.

The TWC may also be installed on non-OBD II vehicles (1995 and older) similar in engine and exhaust configuration to those listed in Appendix D-193-27.

WHEREAS, pursuant to the authority vested in the Executive Officer by Health and Safety Code Section 39515 and in the Chief, Mobile Source Operations Division by Health and Safety Code Section 39516 and Executive Order G-02-003, Air Resources Board finds that the above aftermarket catalytic converter complies with the California Vehicle Code Section 27156 and Title 13, California Code of Regulations, Section 2222(h). The emissions performance of the catalytic converter was based on durability bench-aging by Delphi Energy and Chassis Systems using Air Resources Board-modified RAT-A bench-aging cycle for 75 hours, as specified in the "Optional Evaluation Procedures for New Aftermarket Non-original Equipment Catalytic Converters Equipped with On-Board Diagnostic II (OBD II) Systems."

WHEREAS, emissions tests conducted at the Automotive Testing Development Services, Inc. (ATDS), Ontario, California, using a 1999 3.8L Pontiac Grand Prix equipped with a single (1 unit) exhaust system, and certified to the Low Emission Vehicle (LEV, PC) emission standards showed that the vehicle met the applicable emission standards with Series 46000 TWC (1 unit) installed.

OBD II compatibility tests performed on the same test vehicle showed that Series 46000 TWC did not affect the vehicle's ability to perform OBD II system monitoring. Emission test results in grams per mile are shown below.

	ATDS,	Ontario, Califor	nia	
	3.8L (Grand Prix Tes	:t	
	NMOG	CO	NOx	Remarks
100K Standard	0.090	4.2	0.3	
Test 1	0.085	1.3	0.2	Pass
Test 2 ·	0.084	1.4	0.2	Pass
Average of Tests1 & 2	0.085	1.4	0.2	Pass

IT IS HEREBY RESOLVED that the above catalytic converter is exempt from the prohibitions in Vehicle Code Section 27156 for installation on the approved vehicle applications specified in Appendix D-193-27 subject to the following conditions:

- 1. No changes are permitted to the catalytic converter as described in the application for exemption. Any changes to the catalytic converter or any of its components, and other factors addressed in this order must be evaluated and approved by the Air Resources Board prior to marketing in California.
- 2. Marketing of the catalytic converter using identifications other than those shown in the exemption application, and in this Executive Order, or marketing of the catalytic converter for application other than the ones shown in this Executive Order shall be prohibited unless prior approval is obtained from the Air Resources Board. Exemption of these products shall not be construed as an exemption to sell, offer for sale, or advertise any components of the catalytic converter as individual devices.
- 3. Any oral or written references to this Executive Order or its content by Car Sound Exhaust System, Inc., its principals, agents, employees, distributors, dealers, or other representatives must include the disclaimer that the Executive Order or the exemption it provides is not an endorsement or approval of any emission reduction claims for the catalytic converter and is only a finding that the catalytic converter is exempt from the prohibitions of Vehicle Code Section 27156.
- 4. Car Sound Exhaust System, Inc.'s installation instructions for the new catalytic converter must conform to requirements in Paragraphs I and X of the "Optional Evaluation Procedures for New Aftermarket Non-original Equipment Catalytic Converters Equipped with On-Board Diagnostic II (OBD II) Systems."
- 5. Upon installation, the catalytic converter must carry a manufacturer's warranty for 50,000 miles on the substrates and 50,000 miles or five years on the shell and end pipes.

Car Sound Exhaust System, Inc. and its vendors may not advertise the new 6. aftermarket catalytic converter as a "high or easy flow" catalytic converter or use any phrase that could make it appear to perform better than an OEM catalytic converter.

Violation of any of the above conditions shall be grounds for revocation of this order. The order may be revoked only after a ten day written notice of intention to revoke it, during which period the holder of the order may request in writing a hearing to contest the proposed revocation. If a hearing is requested, it shall be held within ten days of receipt of the request, and the order may not be revoked until a determination is made, after the hearing, that grounds for revocation exist.

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APPENDIX 193-27 Car Sound Series 46000 for GM passenger Cars

Direct Fit	46464	46531	TBD	46466	46464	46464	46466	TBD	46404	TBD		46522		46487	46498	46406	46406	46498	46406	46487	46498	46406	46498	46466	46437	46466	TBD	46405	TBD	TBD	46405	46437	46515	46405	46437	46437	46405	
Universal [.l		46006		L			46006	1		46004		46004	46005	46004	46004	46005	46004	46004	46005	46004	46005	46006	46009	46006	46009	46006	46009	46009	46006	46009	46006	46006	46009	46009	46006	
Monitored Converter				τ-								-						•	_										·y-					-	-			
Total Converter				_					-	•		_							-						<u></u>				,					•				
Certification Level				Tier 1					Tier 1	- <u>-</u>		Tier 1	<u>.</u>						Tier 1						Tier 1	<u>.</u>			Tier 1					-	TLEV			
Engine Family				TGM3.8V8GKEK			-		ADDOVO CATO	1 GINIS.0V0GITTN		TOWN AV ICEEK	וסואיליאיסין ריי						TGM3.1V8GFEK						ADADOMO CATO	VGIMIS:0VOGINEIN			VICMS SVRC1FK	VGINO:0400 II IV					VGM3.8V8G2EK			
No of Cylinders	911110010			9	,				(<u>-</u>		,	ء						9				_		·	٥			G	0					9			
Engine	+		•	38	2				 ;	3.8L		;	3.4L						3.1L						,	 		_r	- č	ار ان ان					3.8	_		
Vehicle Model		LeSabre, Park Avenue	Regal	Riviera		Oldsmobile 98, Delta 88, LSS	Bonneville SE	Firebird	Park Avenue Ultra	Riviera	Bonneville SSE	Lumina, Monte Carlo	-	Grand Prix	Century	Regal	Skylark	t Beretta, Corsica	Chevrolet Lumina, Monte Carlo	Oldsmobile Achieva	le Ciera	Oldsmobile Cutlass Supreme	Grand Am	Grand Prix	t Camaro	7.0	Firebird	Park Ave. Ultra ,Riviera	Regal GS, Century	Oldsmobile Delta 88, Regency	Bonneville SSE		LeSabre	Park Ave, Riviera	Regal LS, Century	Oldsmobile Delta 88 Royale	Bonneville SE	Grand Prix
Mak A	MIGNO	Buick	Buick	Buick	Chevrolet	Oldsmobile	Pontiac	Pontiac	Buick	Brick	Pontiac	Chevrolet	Oldsmobil	Pontiac	Buick	Buick	Buick	Chevrolet	Chevrole	Oldsmobil	Oldsmobile Ciera	Oldsmobil	Pontiac	Pontiac	Chevrolet	Oldsmobi	Pontiac	Buick	Buick	Oldsmob	Pontiac	Pontiac	Buick	Buick	Buick	Oldsmob	Pontia	Pontiac
Model	Year												1996																		1007	1881						

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Car Sound Series 46000 for GM passenger Cars

Chevrolet Oldsmobile Buick Buick Chevrolet Chevrolet	Chevrolet Lumina, Monte Carlo					Level		5		
. 1 1 1t	hile Cullass Supreme					i	•	,	46004	46522
			3.4L	<u>۔۔</u> ق	VGM3.4VJG1EK	191	_	_	46005	TBD
	Century								46005	46469
	Т								46004	46460
									46005	46519
									46005	46539
Chevro	Chevrolet Monte Carlo		7	ч	VCM2 1V8G1EK	Tier 1	,	_	46005	46519
Oldsmo	Oldsmobile Achieva		3. IL	<u> </u>	VGMS: I VOO ILIN	5	•	-	46004	46460
Oldsmo	Oldsmobile Cutlass								46005	46539
Oldsmo	Oldsmobile Cutlass Supreme								46005	46519
Pontiac	ac Grand Am								46004	46460
Pontiac	П								46005	46469
Buick	k LeSabre								46009	46437
Buick									46009	TBD
Buick	Park Ave.								46006	46515
Buick	Γ								46006	46405
Buick	Γ	-							46006	46405
Chevro	ᡖ								46004	46521
Chevro	Chevrolet Monte Carlo		3.8L	9	WGMXV03.8048	TLEV	_	_	46004	46521
Oldsmo	Oldsmobile Delta 88 Royale								46009	46437
1998 Oldsmo	Oldsmobile Intrigue								46006	46405
Oldsmo	Oldsmobile Regency								46009	46437
Pontiac	ac Bonneville SE								46009	46437
Pontiac	Γ								46009	TBD
Pontiac	l								46006	46405
Buick	1									46469
Chevro	70		3.11	œ	WGMXV03.1044	TLEV		—	46005	46519
Pontiac	Pontiac Grand Prix		 ! 5)						46469

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Car Sound Series 46000 for GM passenger Cars

Model Year	Make	Vehicle Model	Engine Size	No of Cylinders	Engine Family	Certification Level	Lonverter Converter	Monitored	Universal	Direct Fit
	Buick	Regal					-		46006	46405
	Buick	Park Ave, Riveria, Regal	3.8L	9	XGMXV03.8051	TLEV	-	-	46009	TBD
	Pontiac	Grand Prix								•
	Buick	LeSabre							46009	46437
	Buick	Park Ave.							46006	46515
	Buick	Regal							46006	46405
	Chevrolet	Lumina, Camaro							46004	46521
	Chevrolet	Monte Carlo	õ	ď	VCMV////2 9049	\ <u></u>	4		46004	46521
	Oldsmobile	Oldsmobile Delta 88 Royale	ر ا ا	0	AGIMAVUS.0040	\ 	-	-	46009	46437
	Oldsmobile Intridue	Intridue							46006	46405
0001	Oldsmobile LSS	LSS							60094	46437
6661	Pontiac	Bonneville SE							6009	46437
	Pontiac	Grand Prix, Firebird	1						46006	46405
	Chevrolet	•	_						46005	46519
	Chevrolet	Chevrolet Monte Carlo							46005	46519
	Oldsmobile Alero	Alero	T						46004	46435
	Buick	Century	3.4L	9	XGMXV03.4042	TLEV	* -	-	46005	46469
	Pontiac	Grand Am SE	1						46004	46435
	Pontiac	Grand Am GT							46004	TBD
	Pontiac	Grand Prix							46005	46469
	Chevrolet Malibu,	Malibu,	3.41	9	XGMXV03 1043	I FV	1	*-	46005	46520
	Oldsmobile Cutlass	Cuttass	۸.۱۲	,	ACIENTE 00:1010		•	-		
	Buick	Park Ave.							46009	TBD
	Buick	Regal							46006	46405
000	Chevrolet Camaro	Camaro	- a	ď	VGMXV/03 8043	À	*	τ-	46006	46405
2000	Pontiac	Bonneville SE	20.5	>	CHOO!COAKIND!	,		-	46009	TBD
	Pontiac	Firebird, Trans AM	1						46006	46466
	Pontiac	Grand Prix							46006	46405